The diagram illustrates two regions defined by their position in Galactic coordinates, as indicated by the labels `pos.galactic.lon` and `pos.galactic.lat`. The regions are highlighted with different patterns: a quadrangle and a rectangle. The diagram is plotted on a polar coordinate system with radial axes for `ra` (right ascension) and `dec` (declination), and angular axes for `pos.galactic.lon` and `pos.galactic.lat`.